Chapter 23 Study Guide: Name:\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

1. Which political subculture believes that the marketplace (not government) is the best mechanism for distributing resources? (695)

1. Which of the following subcultures believes that the purpose of government should be to promote the common good? (694)
2. Which of the following political subcultures is strongest in the southern states? (695)
3. Under cooperative federalism, the powers of which of the following governing bodies usually dominates? (696)
4. Who is a citizen legislature? (698)
5. An experienced, popular, and effective politician recently did not run for reelection, despite his continued enthusiasm for government. He most likely was subject to… (702-703)
6. Which court has the most jurisdiction over an average person’s life? (705)
7. In the merit system of judicial selection, such as the Missouri Plan, who has the final say in which judges are chosen? (707)
8. In most municipalities, the chief executive is called… (709)
9. In a council-manager government, the chief executive is a nonpartisan administrative expert who is… (709)
10. In a commission government, the main functions of government are held by… (710)
11. A company extracting natural gas within the boundaries of a state would most likely be required to pay what type of tax to the state for the right to drill? (712)
12. Two states offering tax incentives in order to attract a particular business would be an example of interstate… (714)
13. The process of returning a fugitive across state lines to the jurisdiction where the crime was committed in called… (716)
14. Which of the following constitutional clauses allows citizen to travel freely from state to state without fear of discrimination? (716)
15. The main goal of direct democracy reforms is to… (699)
16. Public education services are usually the responsibility of… (696)
17. As a result of a piece of super legislation, state constitutions are most likely to be… (698)
18. How much control does the typical governor have over policy making? (703)
19. Which of the following offices would be the best to hold if you had aspirations for higher political office? (704)
20. Which of the following political subcultures believes that participation in government is truly voluntary because it only exists as the people define and need it? (694-695)
21. In which of the following states would you expect to find strong support for national health care? (696)

1. A local government has recently declared that a section of the city will be open to residential construction only. This is an example of… (696)
2. If a local law comes into conflict with a state law, what reigns supreme? (696)
3. The goal of the reforms made by the Populist and Progressive movements was to… (698)
4. The Supreme Court case *Baker v. Carr* (1962) reemphasized the notion of… (702)
5. In most states, the executive branch offices such as attorney general and secretary of state are elected independently of the… (704)
6. A judge who is willing to overturn precedent and exercise judicial review is most likely following which of the following judicial philosophies? (707)
7. The main job of a county government is to… (709)
8. A car or piece of jewelry is an example of what type of personal property? (712)
9. Chapter 23 discussed three types of political subcultures that exist within the United States. Identify these subcultures and provide a brief explanation of each. (694-695)
10. The power to tax is an important tool for a state government. Identify and discuss some of the different types of taxes a state may levy on its citizens. (711-712)

Words to know:

interstate compact-

super legislation-

nonpartisanship-

precedent-

citizen legislators-

direct primary-

line-item veto-

municipalities-

individualistic political culture-

moralistic political culture-

referendum-

term limits-

secret ballot-

at-large elections-